

# Identifying the Educational Challenges Forum Presentation

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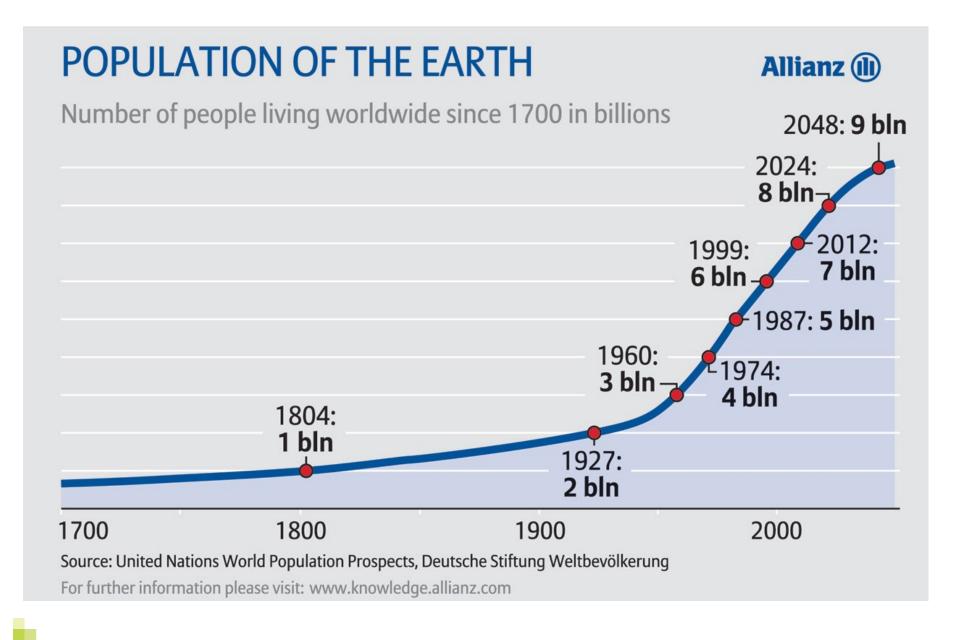
Keeping Pace with Change(s)



# Keeping Pace with Change(s) Fran Walley P.Ag. fran.walley@usask.ca









#### Food and Agriculture Organization 2014

## Building a common vision for sustainable food and agriculture

PRINCIPLES AND APPROACHES



"Over the coming 35 years, agriculture will face an unprecedented confluence of pressures, including a 30 percent increase in the global population, intensifying competition for increasingly scarce land, water and energy resources, and the existential threat of climate change."



Article

#### Motivating Action through Fostering Climate Change Hope and Concern and Avoiding Despair among Adolescents

Kathryn Stevenson †,\* and Nils Peterson †

Fisheries, Wildlife & Conservation Biology Program, Department of Forestry & Environmental Resources, North

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THE JOURNAL OF ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION, 46(3), 133–148, 2015 Copyright © Taylor & Francis Group, LLC ISSN: 0095-8964 / 1940-1892 online DOI: 10.1080/00958964.2015.1021662



#### EMPIRICAL RESEARCH

Journal of Youth Studies, 2014 Vol. 17, No. 6, 778–793, http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13676 Hope in the Face of Climate Change: Associations With Environmental Engagement and Student Perceptions of Teachers' Emotion Communication Style and Future Orientation

Maria Ojala

Uppsala University, Uppsala, Sweden

'Without hope everything would be doom and gloom': young people talk about the importance of hope in their lives

Emily Caroline Bishop<sup>a</sup> and Karen Willis<sup>b</sup>\*





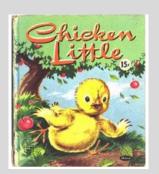
SUSTAINABILITY

# Only 60 Years of Farming Left If Soil Degradation Continues

Generating three centimeters of top soil takes 1,000 years, and if current rates of degradation continue all of the world's top soil could be gone within 60 years, a senior UN official said

Chris Arsenault Dec. 5, 2014. Scientific American

"Generating three centimeters of top soil takes 1,000 years, and if current rates of degradation continue all of the world's top soil could be gone within 60 years, a senior UN official said on Friday."





### "Change" is integral to the agriculture industry

- Technological changes
- Plant breeding/improvement
- GMO's
- Farming practices (family farm?)
- Crop rotations
- Marketing
- Transportation
- Policy
- Public perceptions of food safety (social license)
- Recognition of mental health issues
- Agriculture student demographics and expectations
- etc.





## Changing farm size

Number of farms, farm area, and average farm size by province, with percent change since 2006, Canada and the provinces, 2011

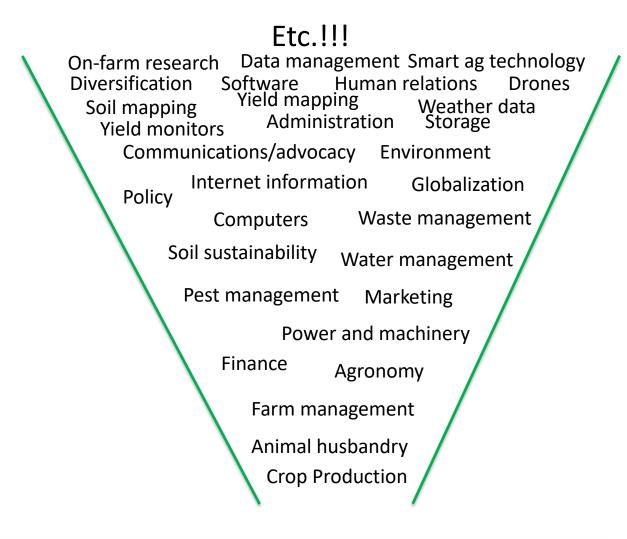
Province	Number of Farms		Area (acres)		Average Farm Size (acres)	
	2011	Percent change, 2006 to 2011	2011	Percent change, 2006 to 2011	2011	Percent change, 2006 to 2011
Newfoundland and Labrador	510	-8.6	77,349	-13.5	152	-5.0
Prince Edward Island	1,495	-12.1	594,324	-4.1	398	9.0
Nova Scotia	3,905	2.9	1,018,075	2.2	261	-0.4
New Brunswick	2,611	-5.9	937,829	-4.0	359	2.0
Quebec	29,437	-4.0	8,256,614	-3.5	280	0.4
Ontario	51,950	-9.2	12,668,236	-4.8	244	4.7
Manitoba	15,877	-16.7	18,023,472	-5.5	1,135	13.4
Saskatchewan	36,952	-16.6	61,628,148	-4.1	1,668	1,784 15.1
Alberta	43,234	-12.5	50,498,834	-3.1	1,168	10.7
British Columbia	19,759	-0.4	6,452,867	-7.9	327	-7.4
Canada	205,730	193,492 -10.3	160,155,748	-4.1	778	6.9

http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/95-640-x/2011001/p1/p1-01-eng.htm

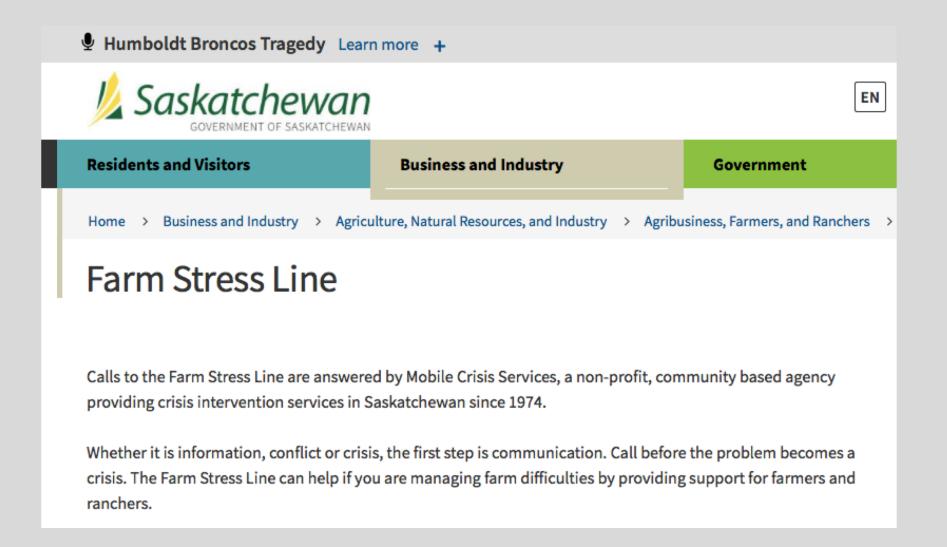


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#### Today's Farmer

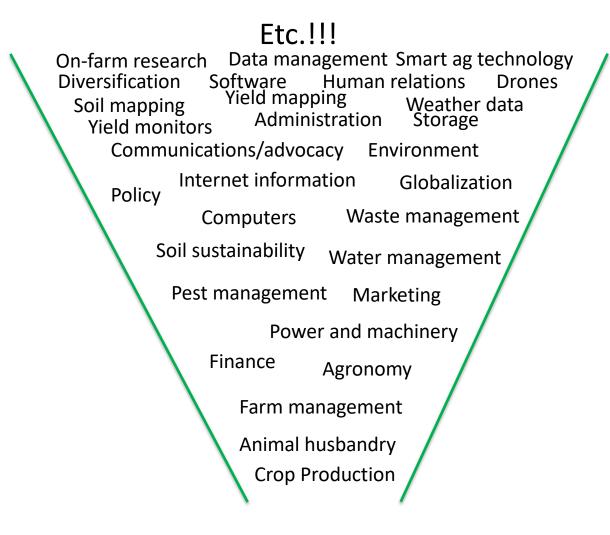






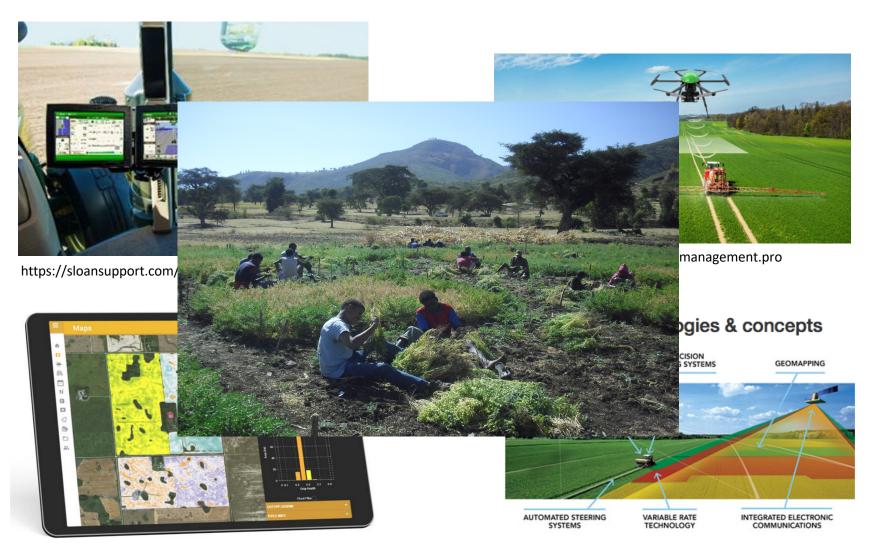
# Time

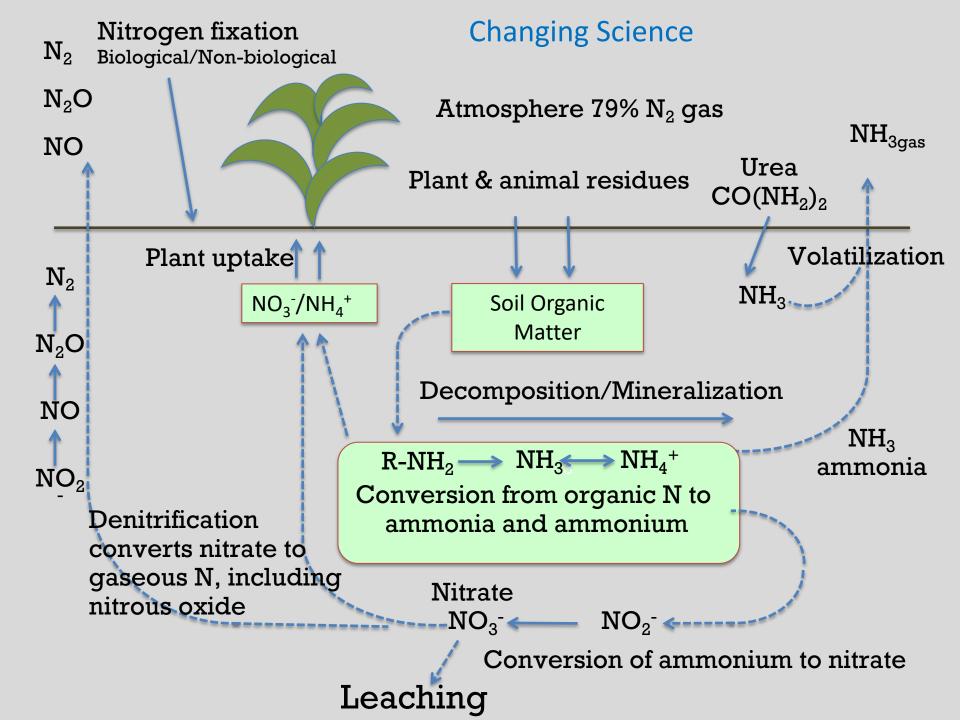
#### Today's Student?





#### Changing technology



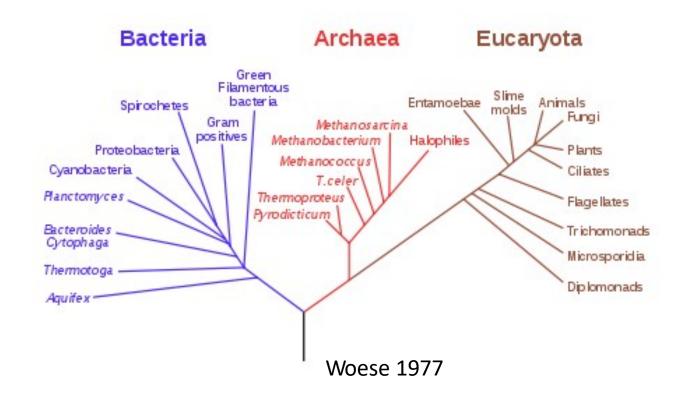




# High throughput sequencing: phylogeny

Modern sequencing methods have transformed our ability to understand microbial ecology

#### Phylogenetic Tree of Life







Can all institutions be all things to all students, or should we change our thinking about how we collaborate across institutions to better facilitate student exchange and mobility and enhance the student experience?





## **Enhance Student Mobility**

- Kanaweyihetaytan Askiy "Let Us Take Care of the Land"
   (21 cu Certificate to 60 cu Diploma to 120 cu Degree)
- From technical programs to university programs (and back),
   within and between institutions
  - 2 + 2 options (Diploma + BSc Ag)
  - 4 +1 (BSc Ag + Diploma)
- Shared certificates? (e.g., Certificate in Precision Farming)
- Exchange agreements with institutes worldwide
- National/International shared delivery courses
- etc.



